

chapter 1

⚠ This is a preview of the draft version of the quiz

Quiz Type	Graded Quiz
Points	70
Assignment Group	Assignments
Shuffle Answers	No
Time Limit	No Time Limit
Multiple Attempts	No
View Responses	Always
Show Correct Answers	Immediately
One Question at a Time	No

Due	For	Available from	Until
-	Everyone	-	-

Preview

Score for this quiz: 0 out of 70 *
Submitted Apr 20 at 8:19am
This attempt took less than 1 minute.

Unanswered **Question 1** 0 / 1 pts

_____ includes the experiences we have and the learning that occurs as we move through development.

Correct Answer

- Nurture
- Nature
- Qualitative change
- Quantitative change

Unanswered **Question 2** 0 / 1 pts

The way that children can process information changes as they get older. This is a _____.

- quantitative change in development
- qualitative change in development
- accumulative change in development
- transactive change in development

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 3

0 / 1 pts

If we say that there is no one right way to raise a child, we are endorsing the principle of _____.

- multilinearity
- longitudinality
- equifinality
- constructivism

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 4

0 / 1 pts

When we talk about the impact of culture or socioeconomic status on child development, we are looking at the _____ of development.

- contexts
- domains
- variables
- content

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 5

0 / 1 pts

The process of instilling the norms, values, attitudes, and beliefs of a culture into children is known as _____.

- education
- socialization
- parenting
- positive youth development

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 6

0 / 1 pts

You can have confidence in information that you find in scientific journals because _____.

- all of the information is new
- a lot of people believe the information
- articles typically go through a peer review process before they are published
- the people who write scientific articles have university degrees

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 7

0 / 1 pts

We tend to notice things that we expect to see and to disregard things that we aren't expecting. This tendency is called _____.

- a generalization fallacy
- a perceptual bias
- niche picking
- sample bias

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 8

0 / 1 pts

A process in which professionals critique an article and make suggestions for improvement before publication is known as _____.

- article review
- journal review
- peer review
- resource orienting

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 9

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is not a context for child development?

- family
- culture
- community

Correct Answer

- gender

Unanswered

Question 10

0 / 1 pts

Cultural values are expressed _____.

- in overt and subtle behaviors
- in overt behaviors only
- in parenting practices

Correct Answer

- in overt and subtle behaviors and in parenting practices

Unanswered

Question 11

0 / 1 pts

What are reasons to study child development?

- to use information to improve the lives of children and adolescents
- to foster positive development
- to help people who work with children

Correct Answer

- all of these

Unanswered

Question 12

0 / 1 pts

WIC stands for _____.

- Women and Children United
- Women and Integrated Nutrition

Correct Answer

- Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children
- World Importance of Children

Unanswered

Question 13

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following does not represent a broad category of development?

- middle childhood
- adolescence

toddlerhood

Correct Answer

late infancy

Unanswered

Question 14

0 / 1 pts

Changes in the way that we think, understand, and reason about the world is the domain of social-emotional development.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 15

0 / 1 pts

In any stage theory, the quality of what happens at one stage is different from what happens at other stages.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 16

0 / 1 pts

The Swiss psychologist Jean Piaget said that we should see children as active participants in their own development.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 17

0 / 1 pts

A family's socioeconomic status is important because it largely determines the amount of resources the family will have to support their children's development.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 18

0 / 1 pts

You should know something about the qualifications of people who present themselves as experts on child development before you accept what they are saying.

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

Question 19

0 / 1 pts

It is easier to remember ideas that challenge your expectations than to remember those that fit your expectations.

- True

Correct Answer

- False

Unanswered

Question 20

0 / 1 pts

Social-emotional development includes all the ways we learn to connect to other individuals, understand our emotions and the emotions of others, interact effectively with others, and express and regulate our emotions.

Correct Answer

- True
- False

Unanswered

Question 21

0 / 1 pts

A child who is very active and enjoys the challenge of competing with others will be more likely to join an athletic team at school than to join the chorus or the French Club. This is an example of _____.

- scaffolding
- cultural transmission
- multifinality

Correct Answer

- niche picking

Unanswered

Question 22

0 / 1 pts

Alfred notices that his son, James, has grown another 3 inches this year. This is an example of a _____ change.

Correct Answer

- quantitative
- qualitative
- equifinality
- socio-emotional

Unanswered

Question 23

0 / 1 pts

Depression, while known to come from biological and genetic processes, can also result from early traumatic experiences. These different pathways leading to the same outcome is known as _____.

- nature
- nurture
- multifinality

Correct Answer

- equifinality

Unanswered

Question 24

0 / 1 pts

Andy comes from a family of competitive runners. When he entered middle school, he signed up for the track team as a distance runner. This tendency to find an environment that is suited to his genetic tendency is known as _____.

- specific suiting
- naturing
- multifinality

Correct Answer

- niche picking

Unanswered

Question 25

0 / 1 pts

Samodol is a 21-year-old male who goes to school. He does not work yet, and does not feel ready to start working, but is also independent from his family. This stage of transition refers to _____.

- advancing adolescence
- emerging adulthood
- development period
- advancing adulthood

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 26

0 / 1 pts

How do child development processes relate to who people become as adults?

- Child development processes are not related to who become as adults.
- Childhood experiences are the sole determinant in who individuals become as adults.

Correct Answer

- Early traits, behaviors, and experiences are related to adult outcomes, but are not the sole influence.
- The relation between early child development and adult outcomes is unknown at this time.

Unanswered

Question 27

0 / 1 pts

Which of these is related to becoming a sensitive, competent parent?

- conflict management training
- social competence with peers during childhood
- romantic relationship breakup experience
- parental onset at an earlier age

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 28

0 / 1 pts

The physical, cognitive, and social-emotional domains of development _____.

- continually interact with each other so that development in one domain impacts and influences development in the other domains
- develop in ways that are largely independent of each other
- are linked together in such a way that advances in one domain hold back development in other domains
- are so comingled that we cannot talk about development in the different domains separately

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 29

0 / 1 pts

The quality of the caregiving that you received while growing up is an example of _____ and your potential ability to learn how to use language is an example of _____.

- nature; nature
- nurture; nurture
- nature; nurture

Correct Answer

- nurture; nature

Unanswered

Question 30

0 / 1 pts

Which of the following is the best example of a qualitative change in development?

- Children grow taller but also become heavier as they get older.
- Older children have larger vocabularies than younger children.
- Children can run faster and farther as they get older.

Correct Answer

- Adolescents become more systematic in the way they go about solving problems.

Unanswered

Question 31

0 / 1 pts

Stage theories describe _____.

Correct Answer

- qualitative changes
- long-term changes
- significant changes
- physiological changes

Unanswered

Question 32

0 / 1 pts

Characteristics such as anxiety, shyness, and aggression tend to be _____.

- unstable over time, but often find the same form of expression
- stable over time, as reflected in the same expression of these traits

Correct Answer

- stable over time, but how these characteristics are expressed changes
- unstable over time, and often takes different forms of expression

Unanswered

Question 33

0 / 1 pts

Among children who suffer early deprivation, we see a variety of developmental outcomes. Some children do quite well, but others are more negatively affected. This is the principle of _____.

Correct Answer

- multifinality

constructivism

determinism

functionality

Unanswered

Question 34

0 / 1 pts

The field of developmental psychopathology _____.

searches for the genetic cause of the problems we see in development

Correct Answer

sees behavioral and emotional disorders as distortions of normal development

identifies the source of problem behavior in children's early learning experiences

focuses on the consequences of maladaptive behavior

Unanswered

Question 35

0 / 1 pts

When we consider how children's characteristics, such as their age, gender, or ethnicity, impact on their development, we are _____.

searching for universal patterns of behavior

examining the resiliency that children bring to their development

Correct Answer

looking at how individual differences modify general patterns of development

identifying the predictable stages of development that children move through

Unanswered

Question 36

0 / 1 pts

The theory of behaviorism views the child as a(n) _____.

active explorer of the environment who creates his or her own understanding of the world

Correct Answer

passive recipient of the attempts of others to control the child's behavior

active participant in the process of producing his or her own development

force that actively shapes the behavior of the adults in the child's life

Unanswered

Question 37

0 / 1 pts

Socioeconomic status (SES) is an important context for development because it _____.

Correct Answer

- is related to the amount of resources that a family has to support their children's development
- allows us to easily classify the families that we study
- is a family characteristic that is stable and does not change over time
- has different meanings depending upon the culture in which it occurs

Unanswered

Question 38

0 / 1 pts

Cross-cultural research _____.

- has shown that there is nothing in development that is truly universal
- finds that stage theories apply equally well in any culture that we study
- has shown that early development is very similar across cultures, but that later development shows great diversity

Correct Answer

- finds both universal processes that apply across cultures as well as important cultural differences

Unanswered

Question 39

0 / 1 pts

One way to define a culture is to say that it is a way of describing _____ within one group of people and _____ between groups of people.

- similarities; similarities
- differences; differences
- differences; similarities

Correct Answer

- similarities; differences

Unanswered

Question 40

0 / 1 pts

One explanation for why we see cultural differences in child rearing is that _____.

- not all cultures have as good an understanding of child development as we have in Western countries
- many cultures do not place the same value on rearing children that we do

Correct Answer

- the environmental context and values of a culture shape its goals for child rearing
- healthy physical development is the only universal goal of child rearing

Unanswered

Question 41

0 / 1 pts

The importance of the peer review process is that _____.

everyone has an equal chance of getting their research published in a journal

Correct Answer

the research has been reviewed by professionals who are knowledgeable about the topic before the research is published

research findings are published in multiple journals so that the results are widely disseminated

only well-established ideas will appear in the research literature

Unanswered

Question 42

0 / 1 pts

Because a science is an organized body of knowledge _____.

there must be consensus about the accuracy of new information before it can be added to that body of knowledge

we should only trust new information that comes from people who have a great deal of experience in the field

all information that enters that body of knowledge must apply across the board to everyone

Correct Answer

it changes and grows over time as new and more accurate information is added to our understanding

Unanswered

Question 43

0 / 1 pts

It is important that scientific findings can be replicated. This means that _____.

other scientists must review the research and agree that it was correctly done and that the conclusions are warranted

Correct Answer

others have been able to repeat the research with the same or similar results

the results have been published in a well-respected research journal

the conclusions can be generalized to a large group of people

Unanswered

Question 44

0 / 1 pts

Which of these is likely to be a reputable source of information on child development?

Wikipedia

someone's blog post

Correct Answer

a .edu or .gov website

social media

Unanswered

Question 45

0 / 1 pts

Families with a higher _____ have more resources that can support healthy child development.

Correct Answer

socioeconomic status

amount of family time

security

social connectedness

Unanswered

Question 46

0 / 1 pts

Values such as supporting the family and acting in a way that is appropriate for those around you reflects _____.

individualism

Correct Answer

collectivism

unism

scaffolding

Unanswered

Question 47

0 / 1 pts

Research findings need to be replicated or produced again by others to _____.

provide opportunities for future research

enhance credibility with the research team

Correct Answer

gain confidence as to the accuracy and reliability of these findings

ensure that the researcher is ethical

Unanswered

Question 48

0 / 1 pts

The positive youth development movement _____.

Correct Answer

- looks for ways to help all children reach their potential
- focuses on uncontrollable aspects of a child's development
- ignores the role of culture in one's upbringing
- focuses on understanding the cause of problems in people's lives

Unanswered

Question 49

0 / 1 pts

Research that focuses on the optimal support for all children, not just at-risk children is probably from _____.

- scaffolding perspective
- negative youth development

Correct Answer

- positive youth development
- individual psychology

Unanswered

Question 50

0 / 1 pts

A child who has a school system that results in a poor education and out-of-school activities suggests that the context of _____ is most likely at play.

- family

Correct Answer

- community
- socioeconomic status
- culture

Unanswered

Question 51

0 / 1 pts

During puberty, adolescents undergo dramatic physical changes, and these changes impact social development. This is an example of how _____.

- domains of development incrementally interact with each other

Correct Answer

- domains of development continually interact with each other
- physical development integrates sensory and motor activities
- we think, understand, and reason about the world

Unanswered

Question 52

0 / 1 pts

Cognitive development primarily includes _____.

- biological changes that occur in the body
- changes in the way we think, understand, and reason about the world
- the ways we learn to connect to other individuals
- the integration of sensory and motor activities

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 53

0 / 1 pts

Epigenetics _____.

- neglects the role of nurture
- has eliminated the role of gene expression
- has made us aware that it is both what genes you have, and what your genes are doing
- avoids the role of gene interaction with their environment

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 54

0 / 1 pts

Walter Gilliam found that _____.

- children have numerous behavioral problems
- mental health consultants may have a role in helping teachers handle behavioral problems
- consultation does not have an impact on child well-being
- nutrition supplements are important for learning

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 55

0 / 1 pts

Research on WIC has found that _____.

- participation in the program is associated with reduced risk of low birth weight
- participation in the program is associated with reduced risk of premature birth
- participation in the program is rated as a burden to parents
- participation in the program is associated with reduced risk of low birth weight and premature birth

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 56

0 / 1 pts

Toddlers (ages 1–3) continue to _____.

- develop motor skills and explore their physical world
- establish strong emotional attachments to caregivers
- lay the foundation for learning language
- show greater reliance on their caregivers

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 57

0 / 1 pts

Adolescence is delineated by _____.

- development of the ability to think in a more ordered and structured way
- the ability to develop a clearer sense of self
- the onset of puberty
- development of the ability to engage in perspective taking

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 58

0 / 1 pts

Physical, cognitive, and social-emotional development all occur independently of each other and do not interact with each other.

- True
- False

Correct Answer

Unanswered

Question 59

0 / 1 pts

Although there are both stability and change in development, stability is the most prominent characteristic in development.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 60

0 / 1 pts

For information to be considered “scientific” information, it should be information that stays the same over time.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 61

0 / 1 pts

If an idea has been around for a long time, that is the best indicator that the idea is correct.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 62

0 / 1 pts

It is appropriate to generalize results from one study to other populations similar to the sample used in it.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 63

0 / 1 pts

Social policy refers to government or private policies for dealing with social issues, and can have an impact on the well-being of children.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 64

0 / 1 pts

Social-emotional development includes biological changes that occur in the body, like changes in size and strength, as well as the integration of sensory and motor activities.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 65

0 / 1 pts

Physical development includes all the ways we learn to connect to other individuals, understand our emotions and the emotions of others, interact effectively with others, and express and regulate our emotions.

True

Correct Answer

False

Unanswered

Question 66

Not yet graded / 1 pts

How do physical, cognitive, and social-emotional development interact during adolescence?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 67

Not yet graded / 1 pts

If a child is aggressive, how might nature- and nurture-based explanations outline differing reasons for this type of behavior?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 68

Not yet graded / 1 pts

Describe the difference between continuous and stage-like change in child development.

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 69

Not yet graded / 1 pts

How did Walter Gilliam's work keep children from being expelled from school? What has the outreach of this work looked like nationwide?

Your Answer:

Unanswered

Question 70

Not yet graded / 1 pts

According to the concept of niche picking, how do children choose the environments in which they feel comfortable? Why?

Your Answer:

Quiz Score: 0 out of 70